**Table 2:** Percentage of study population who used or not one or more substances\* by demography and legal status.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Sub-variable** | **Never Used** | **P\*\*** | **Substances Used** | **P\*\***   |
| **Refugees (n = 137)** | **Immigrants (n = 77)** | **Refugees (n = 68)** | **Immigrants (n = 68)** |
| **M (SD)** | **M (SD)** | **M (SD)** | **M (SD)** |
| Age in year | 44.5 (7.5) | 45.4 (7.0) | n.s | 45.4 (8.2) | 48.0 (6.8) | 0.01 |
| Years In U.S. | 8.3 (3.0) | 24.9 (7.1) | 0.001 | 8.5 (3.5) | 26.6 (6.8) |
| Chemical exposures | 4.0 (4.9) | 0.1 (0.5 | 0.001 | 4.4 (5.8) | 0.4 (1.5) | 0.001 |
| Stressor exposures | 8.0 (5.5) | 0.3 (1.5) | 0.001 | 8.1 (6.5) | 0.6 (2.5) | 0.001 |
|   |   | % | % |  | % | % |   |
| Served in Iraqi army | No | 67.2 | 92.2 | 0.001 | 39.7 | 73.5 | 0.001  |
|   | Yes | 32.8 | 7.8 | 0.001 | 60.3 | 26.5 |
| Gender | Female | 59.1 | 54.5 | n.s | 26.5 | 19.1 | n.s  |
|   | Male | 40.9 | 45.5 | 73.5 | 80.9 |
| Marital status | All others | 15.3 | 27.3 | 0.01 | 10.3 | 30.9 | 0.01 |
|   | Married | 84.7 | 72.7 | 89.7 | 69.1 |  n.s  |
| Education level | < H.S. | 43.1 | 33.8 | n.s | 47.1 | 32.4 |
|   | H.S. + | 56.9 | 66.2 | 52.9 | 67.6 |
| Work status | No | 63.5 | 32.5 | 0.001 | 44.1 | 14.9 | 0.001 |
|   | Yes | 36.5 | 67.5 | 0.001 | 55.9 | 85.1 | 0.001 |
| Health insurance | No | 21.2 | 40.3 | 0.001 | 29.4 | 48.5 | 0.001 |
|   | Yes | 78.8 | 59.7 | 0.001 | 70.6 | 51.5 | 0.001 |
| Smoke tobacco | No | 79.6 | 75.3 | n.s | 50 | 47.1 | n.s  |
|   | Yes | 20.4 | 24.7 | 50 | 52.9 |

\*Substance usage studied includes: Alcohol, Street drugs, Sedatives, Stimulants; \*\*P n.s = Not significant.